

LOEB & LOEB LLP DANIEL A. PLATT (SBN 132665) dplatt@loeb.com PAUL'M. ROHRER (SBN 226475) prohrer@loeb.com ARTHUR FELS (SBN 294802) afels@loeb.com 10100 Santa Monica Boulevard, Suite 2200 Los Angeles, California 90067-4120 Sherri R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk Telephone: 310-282-2000 310-282-2200 Facsimile: By Michael Rivera, Deputy Attorneys for Respondent/Defendant DOWNTOWN CENTER BUSINESS **IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT** MANAGEMENT CORPORATION (also sued erroneously as Downtown Center Business Improvement District) 10 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 11 FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES 12 13 HILL RHF HOUSING PARTNERS, L.P. a) Case No. BS170127 California limited partnership; OLIVE Case assigned to Hon. Amy Hogue RHF HOUSING PARTNERS, L.P., a 15 Dept. 86 California limited partnership, 16 AMENDED VERIFIED ANSWER OF Petitioners/Plaintiffs, DEFENDANT DOWNTOWN CENTER 17 BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT MANAGEMENT 18 CITY OF LOS ANGELES; DOWNTOWN CORPORATION, ALSO SUED ERRONEOUSLY AS DOWNTOWN CENTER BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT 19 CENTER BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT, a special assessment district in the City of Los Angeles; DOWNTOWN DISTRICT, TO PLAINTIFFS' 20 VERIFIED COMPLAINT CENTER BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT **DISTRICT MANAGEMENT** 21 CORPORATION, a California nonprofit corporation; and DOES 1 through 10, 22 Complaint filed: July 3, 2017 inclusive, 23 Respondents/Defendant. 24 25 26 27 28

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A Limited Liability Pottnership
Including Professional
Comparison

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DCBID'S AMENDED VERIFIED ANSWER

 Defendant Downtown Center Business Improvement District Management Corporation ("DCBID"), also sued erroneously as Downtown Center Business Improvement District, hereby answers the Complaint of Plaintiffs Hill RHF Housing Partners, L.P. and Olive RHF Housing Partners, L.P. (together, "RHF") as follows.

- Answering paragraph 1, DCB1D lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 2. Answering paragraph 2, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 3. Answering paragraph 3, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 4. Answering paragraph 4, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 5. Answering paragraph 5, DCBID admits and alleges that the Downtown Center Business Improvement District is a special assessment district in the City of Los Angeles and, except as expressly admitted and alleged, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 6. Answering paragraph 6, DCBID admits that it is a California nonprofit corporation and, except as expressly admitted and alleged, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 7. Answering paragraph 7, DCBID neither admits nor denies the allegations therein.
- 8. Answering paragraph 8, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.

- 9. Answering paragraph 9, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 9 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 10. Answering paragraph 10, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 11. Answering paragraph 11, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 12. Answering paragraph 12, DCBID lacks sufficient information or helief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 13. Answering paragraph 13, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 13 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 14. Answering paragraph 14, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 15. Answering paragraph 15, DCB1D admits and alleges that RHF filed a lawsuit on July 18, 2012 and, except as expressly admitted and alleged, DCBID lacks sufficient information or helief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 16. Answering paragraph 16, assuming the document is a true and correct copy, DCBID admits that Exhibit A to RHF's complaint appears to be a copy of the subject settlement agreement, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its terms. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained in paragraph 16.

- 17. Answering paragraph 17, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 18. Answering paragraph 18, DCBID admits that Exhibit B to RHF's complaint appears to be a true and correct copy of the subject letter, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its terms. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 18.
- 19. Answering paragraph 19, DCBID admits that Exhibit C to RHF's complaint appears to be a true and correct copy of the subject Notice of Public Hearing, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its terms. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 19.
- 20. Answering paragraph 20, assuming the document is a true and correct copy, DCBID admits that Exhibit D to RHF's complaint appears to be a copy of the subject ballot, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its terms. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 20.
- 21. Answering paragraph 21, DCBID admits that Exhibit E to RHF's complaint appears to be a true and correct copy of the subject ordinance, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its terms. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 21.
- 22. Answering paragraph 22, assuming the document is a true and correct copy, DCBID admits that Exhibit F to RHF's complaint appears to be a copy of email correspondence between Daniel Whitley and Stephen Raucher, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its contents. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 22.
- 23. Answering paragraph 23, assuming the document is a true and correct copy, DCBID admits that Exhibit F to RHF's complaint appears to be a copy of email correspondence between Daniel Whitley and Stephen Raucher, which speaks for itself and

is the best evidence of its contents. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 23.

- 24. Answering paragraph 24, assuming the document is a true and correct copy, DCBID admits that Exhibit F to RHF's complaint appears to be a copy of email correspondence between Daniel Whitley and Stephen Raucher, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its contents. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 24.
- 25. Answering paragraph 25, assuming the document is a true and correct copy, DCBID admits that Exhibit F to RHF's complaint appears to be a copy of email correspondence between Daniel Whitley and Stephen Raucher, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its contents. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 25.
- 26. Answering paragraph 26, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 27. Answering paragraph 27, DCB1D admits that Exhibit G to RHF's complaint appears to be a true and correct copy of the Engineer's Report relating to the Downtown Center Business Improvement District to be established on or about January 1, 2018. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 27.
- 28. Answering paragraph 28, DCBID admits that Exhibit H to RHF's complaint appears to be a true and correct copy of the Management District Plan, which speaks for itself and is the best evidence of its terms. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 28.
- 29. Answering paragraph 29, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.

- 30. Answering paragraph 30, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 30 contains factual allegations, DCB1D denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 31. Answering paragraph 31, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 32. Answering paragraph 32, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 32 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.

# I. FIRST ALLEGED CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of the Requirement to Separate and Quantify Specific and General

Benefits

(California Constitution, Article XIII D)

(Against All Defendants)

- 33. Answering paragraph 33, DCB1D re-alleges its responses to paragraphs 1 through 32.
- 34. Answering paragraph 34, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 34 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 35. Answering paragraph 35, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 35 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 36. Answering paragraph 36, DCBID admits the accuracy of the quoted text of the Engineer's Report and the fact that the case cited by RHF is not discussed in the Engineer's Report. Except as expressly admitted, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation in paragraph 36.

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- 37. Answering paragraph 37, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 37 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 38. Answering paragraph 38, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 38 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 39. Answering paragraph 39, DCB1D denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 40. Answering paragraph 40, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 41. Answering paragraph 41, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 42. Answering paragraph 42, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 42 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 43. Answering paragraph 43, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 43 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 44. Answering paragraph 44, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 44 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 45. Answering paragraph 45, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 45 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 46. Answering paragraph 46, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 46 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.

#### II. SECOND ALLEGED CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of Requirement to Assess Proportionally to the Special Benefit Conferred
(California Constitution, Article XIII D)

(Against All Defendants)

- 47. Answering paragraph 47, DCBID re-alleges its responses to paragraphs 1 through 46.
- 48. Answering paragraph 48, DCBID neither admits nor denies the allegations therein, the California Constitution speaks for itself.
- 49. Answering paragraph 49, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 49 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 50. Answering paragraph 50, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 50 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 51. Answering paragraph 51, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 51 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 52. Answering paragraph 52, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 52 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 53. Answering paragraph 53, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 53 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 54. Answering paragraph 54, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 54 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.

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- 55. Answering paragraph 55, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 55 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 56. Answering paragraph 56, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 56 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 57. Answering paragraph 57, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 57 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.

## III. THIRD ALLEGED CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of the Requirement to levy Assessments Based on Benefit to Property

(Streets and Highways Code § 36632)

(Against All Defendants)

- 58. Answering paragraph 58, DCBID re-alleges its responses to paragraphs 1 through 57.
- 59. Answering paragraph 59, DCBID neither admits nor denies the allegations therein, the California Streets and Highways Code speaks for itself.
- 60. Answering paragraph 60, DCBID neither admits nor denies the allegations therein, the California Streets and Highways Code speaks for itself.
- 61. Answering paragraph 61, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 62. Answering paragraph 62, DCBID lacks sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer and, on that ground, denies generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein.
- 63. Answering paragraph 63, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 63 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.

- 64. Answering paragraph 64, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 64 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- Answering paragraph 65, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do 65. not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 65 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- Answering paragraph 66, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do 66. not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 66 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 67. Answering paragraph 67, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 67 contains factual allegations, DCB1D denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- Answering paragraph 68, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do 68. not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 68 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.

#### IV. FOURTH ALLEGED CAUSE OF ACTION

Declaratory Relief re Enforceability of Settlement Agreement (Against the City of Los Angeles)

69. Answering paragraphs 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, and 80, DCBID neither admits nor denies the allegations therein as they do not pertain to a cause of action pled against DCBID.

#### V. FIFTH ALLEGED CAUSE OF ACTION

Failure to Recognize Tax Exempt Non-Profit Status (Revenue & Taxation Code § 214, 26 U.S.C. § 501) (Against All Defendants)

70. Answering paragraph 81, DCBID re-alleges its responses to paragraphs 1 through 80.

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- 71. Answering paragraph 82, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 82 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 72. Answering paragraph 83, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 83 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 73. Answering paragraph 84, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 84 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 74. Answering paragraph 85, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 85 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 75. Answering paragraph 86, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 86 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 76. Answering paragraph 87, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 87 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.
- 77. Answering paragraph 88, the allegations therein are legal conclusions that do not warrant a response. To the extent paragraph 88 contains factual allegations, DCBID denies generally and specifically each and every allegation therein.

# SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

By alleging the affirmative defenses set forth below, DCBID intends no alteration of the burden of proof and/or burden of persuasion and/or burden of going forward with evidence.

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## FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE (Failure to State a Claim) DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that RHF's complaint 3 and each and every claim and cause of action therein fail to state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action against DCBID. 5 SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE (Waiver) DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that by its conduct and 8 omissions, RHF is barred from asserting any claims for damages or from seeking other 9 relief against DCBID under the doctrine of waiver. 10 THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 11 (Estoppel) 12 DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that by its conduct and 13 omissions, RHF is barred from asserting any claims for damages or from seeking other 14 relief against DCBID under the doctrine of Estoppel. 15 **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE** 16 (Unclean Hands) 17 DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that RHF has engaged in 18 careless, negligent, or other wrongful conduct, and should therefore be barred from 19 obtaining any relief against DCBID pursuant to the doctrine of unclean hands. 20 FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 21 (Lack of Standing) 22 DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that RHF does not have 23 standing to sue DCBID because, among other things, it failed to exhaust its administrative 24 remedies. 25 IIII26

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## SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Fraud)

DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that RHF is barred from asserting any claims for damages or from seeking other relief against DCBID because it failed to disclose, or misrepresented, material facts to DCBID.

### SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Failure to Mitigate)

DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that RHF is barred from asserting any claims for damages or from seeking other relief against DCBID because RHF failed to take reasonable and/or necessary steps in or order to mitigate, lessen, reduce, and minimize said damages and losses, including through the administrative process.

## **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

(Unjust Enrichment)

DCBID is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges that RHF will be unjustly enriched by the recovery it seeks from DCBID.

# NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Statute of Limitations)

DCBID is informed and believes and thereon alleges that RHF's complaint is barred by the applicable Statute of Limitations, including but not limited to *California Code of Civil Procedure* §§ 337, 338, 339, 343, 344 because RHF failed to file this action in a timely manner.

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#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

THEREFORE, DCBID prays for judgment as follows:

- 1. That RHF takes nothing by its action against DCBID, and that the action be dismissed with prejudice;
  - 2. That judgment be entered in favor of DCBID and against RHF;
  - 3. That DCBID be awarded their costs of suit; and
- 4. That DCBID be awarded such other and further relief as the Court may deem proper.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: September 5, 2017

LOEB & LOEB LLP DANIEL A. PLATT PAUL M. ROHRER ARTHUR FELS

By:

**ARTHUR FELS** 

Attorneys for Defendant/Respondent DOWNTOWN CENTER BUSINESS

IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT CORPORATION (also sued erroneously as Downtown Center Business Improvement District)

# **VERIFICATION**

I, the undersigned, declare that I am a member, officer, or director of the Downtown Center Business Improvement District Management Corporation.

I have read the foregoing verified answer and know the contents thereof. The same is true of my knowledge, except as to those matters which are therein stated on information and belief, and, as to those matters, I believe it to be true.

Executed this September \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 2017, in Los Angeles, California.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Chief Operating Officer

PROOF OF SERVICE

## **PROOF OF SERVICE**

I, Cathy Roybal, the undersigned, declare that:

I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, over the age of 18, and not a party to this cause. My business address is 10100 Santa Monica Blvd., Suite 2200, Los Angeles, CA 90067.

On September 5, 2017, I caused to be served a true copy of the AMENDED VERIFIED ANSWER OF DEFENDANT DOWNTOWN CENTER BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT MANAGEMENT CORPORATION, ALSO SUED ERRONEOUSLY AS DOWNTOWN CENTER BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT, TO PLAINTIFFS' VERIFIED COMPLAINT on the parties in this cause as follows:

(VIA U.S. MAIL) by placing the above named document in a sealed envelope addressed as set forth below, or on the attached service list and by then placing such sealed envelope for collection and mailing with the United States Postal Service in accordance with Loeb & Loeb LLP's ordinary business practices.

Timothy D. Reuben Stephen L. Raucher Hana S. Kim Reuben Raucher & Blum 12400 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 800 Los Angeles, California 90025 Telephone: (310) 777-1990 Facsimile: (310) 777-1989 Daniel M. Whitley
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I am readily familiar with Loeb & Loeb LLP's practice for collecting and processing correspondence for mailing with the United States Postal Service and Overnight Delivery Service. That practice includes the deposit of all correspondence with the United States Postal Service and/or Overnight Delivery Service the same day it is collected and processed.

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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on September 5, 2017, at Los Angeles, California.

Cathy Royb